Chapter 19.26 OFF-STREET PARKING AND LOADING

19.26.010 Purpose.

The requirements for off-street parking established by this chapter are intended to minimize traffic congestion and hazards to motorists and pedestrians, to provide safe, attractive, and convenient off-street parking facilities with vehicular access to all land uses, to provide off-street parking in proportion to the needs generated by varying land uses, to ensure access to projects by emergency response vehicles, and to ensure that parking areas are compatible with the surrounding land uses. (Ord. 4662 § 1, 2008; Ord. 3014 (part), 1996.)

19.26.020 General off-street parking requirement.

All approved land uses shall be designed and developed to provide the number of off-street parking spaces required by Section 19.26.030 (Parking Space Requirements by Use Type), and designed as required by Section 19.26.040 (Design and Improvement of Parking).

A. Handicapped Accessible Parking. Parking lots shall include the number of handicapped accessible parking spaces as required by Title 24 of the California Code of Regulations. Handicapped accessible spaces count toward the total number of parking spaces required by Section 19.26.030. Handicapped parking spaces shall be designed as provided in Section 19.26.040(A)(1)(a).

- B. Company Vehicles. In addition to the number of off-street parking spaces required by Section 19.26.030 (Parking Space Requirements by Use Type), nonresidential uses shall provide one parking space for each company vehicle that is parked on the site during normal business hours. These spaces may be located within a building.
- C. Bicycle Spaces. A minimum of one bicycle space shall be provided for each 20 required parking spaces up to 100 spaces. For each additional 100 required parking spaces or portion thereof, one bicycle space shall be provided or another minimum number of bicycle spaces as determined through design review. Any bicycle space required as part of the transportation system management plan can be counted to fulfill the requirements of this section.
- D. Accessibility and Usability. All required off-street parking spaces shall be designed, located, constructed and maintained so as to be fully and independently usable and accessible at all times. The usability of required parking spaces shall be maintained as follows:
 - 1. Required off-street parking spaces shall not be used for any purpose that at any time would prevent vehicles from parking in required parking spaces, except as permitted by Chapter 19.64 (Temporary Uses).
 - 2. Driveways shall not be used for any purpose that would prevent vehicle access to parking spaces, or inhibit circulation or emergency service response.
 - 3. All required parking spaces must be available for use by tenants, customers and visitors to the site at all times. Parking spaces shall not be reserved for an individual tenant or customer, or be reserved for a limited period of time.
 - 4. When park and ride spaces are provided, such spaces may be counted towards the required parking for the project site provided the peak use of the project does not coincide with

the park and ride reserved hours. Typically park and ride spaces are reserved for park and ride uses Monday through Friday from 6:30 am to 6:30 p.m.

(Ord. 3014 (part), 1996.)

19.26.030 Parking space requirements by use type.

The number of off-street parking spaces required for the land uses identified by Article II (Regulations for the Principal and Special Purpose Zones) shall be as provided by this section, except where parking requirements are established by Article IV (Special Area and Specific Use Requirements) for a particular use.

A. Number of Spaces Required. The number of off-street parking spaces required for new uses shall be based upon the use type, listed below.

- 1. Terms Used in Tables. The following terms are used throughout the tables and are defined below:
- "Square feet" means the total gross building/tenant space area;
- "Use area" means the total of gross building/tenant space area plus the gross area of any outdoor/storage/activity.
- 2. Civic use types shall provide off-street parking spaces as follows:

CIVIC USE TYPES		NUMBER OF PARKING SPACES REQUIRED
Co	mmunity Assembly	
	Places of Worship	1 per 3 fixed seats or 1:50 sq. ft. for non-fixed seats in the assembly area, plus 1 per classroom
	Club, Lodges, Meeting Halls	1 per 3 fixed seats or 1:50 sq. ft. for non-fixed seats in the assembly area
	Public Community Facilities	As determined as part of the design review approval
Community Services		As determined as part of the design review approval
Essential Services		None
Но	spital Services	
	General Hospital Services	1 per doctor, plus 1 per 3 employees for the largest shift, plus 1 per 3 beds
	Psychiatric Hospital Services	1 per doctor, plus 1 per 3 employees for the largest shift, plus 1 per 3 beds
Intensive Public Facilities		As determined as part of the design review approval

Libraries and Museums, Private		1 per 400 sq. ft.
Public Parking Services		As determined as part of the design review approval
Scl	nools	
	College and Universities	As determined as part of the design review approval
	Elementary, Middle and Junior High	2 per classroom, plus 60 lineal feet of loading area for every 100 students
	High Schools	1 per classroom, plus 1 per every 4 students, plus 60 lineal feet of loading area for every 200 students
Social Services		
	Emergency Shelter	1 per staff member, plus 1 per every 10 shelter residents
	Food Distribution	1 per employee, plus 1 per every 500 sq. ft. of floor area
	Food Service Facility	1 per employee, plus 1 per every 4 seats within facility

3. Residential use types shall provide off-street parking spaces as follows:

RI	RESIDENTIAL USE TYPES		NUMBER OF PARKING SPACES REQUIRED
Ca	Caretaker/Employee Housing		2 per dwelling
Co	Community Care Facility, Small		2 per dwelling
Co	Community Care Facility, Large		2 per dwelling plus 0.5 per sleeping room (a maximum of 2 spaces may be located within the front setback)
Dv	vell	ling	
	M	ultifamily	
		Studio	1.5 per unit, plus guest parking (see below)
		1 Bedroom	1.5 per unit, plus guest parking (see below)
		2+ Bedrooms	2 per unit, plus guest parking (see below)
		Senior Citizen Apartments	1 per unit, plus guest parking (see below)
		Guest Parking	Projects with 10 or more dwelling units shall provide 1 additional space for each 10 dwelling units or portion thereof
		ngle-Family and Two- mily	2 per dwelling
Fa	Family Day Care Home, Small		2 per dwelling plus 1 space for loading

TRAMILY LIAVIT ARE HOME LARGE I		2 per dwelling plus 1 space per employee not residing in the home, plus loading areas as required by Section 19.46.020(B)
I MIADHE HAME Park		2 per dwelling unit plus 1 guest space for each 10 dwelling units or portion thereof
Rooming and Boarding Houses		2 per dwelling plus 0.5 per sleeping room (a maximum of 2 spaces may be located within the front setback)
Se	cond Units	
	1 Bedroom	1 per dwelling
	2+ Bedroom	2 per dwelling

4. Commercial use types shall provide off-street parking spaces as follows, but no fewer than four spaces for each separate commercial use or tenant:

COMMERCIAL USE TYPES		NUMBER OF PARKING SPACES REQUIRED
Adult Business Establishments		1 per 300 sq. ft.
Aı	nimal Sales and Service	
	Grooming and Pet Stores	1 per 300 sq. ft.
	Kennels	Minimum 10 spaces
	Veterinary Clinic	1 per 150 sq. ft.
	Veterinary Hospital	1 per 150 sq. ft.
	OMMERCIAL USE TYPES ont.)	NUMBER OF PARKING SPACES REQUIRED
Αι	atomotive and Equipment	
	Automotive Rentals	1 per 300 sq. ft. of office plus 1 per 1,000 sq. ft. of fleet or vehicle storage area
	Automotive Repairs	1 per 400 sq. ft. plus 1 per bay plus 1 for every company vehicle
	Automotive Sales	1 per 1,000 sq. ft. of indoor and outdoor display area
	Car Wash and Detailing	
	Full Service	10 spaces or 3 times internal washing capacity, whichever is greater; additional parking required for drying or vacuum areas and 100 lineal feet for stacking

		Self-Service	4 spaces; additional parking required for drying or vacuum areas and 20 lineal feet in front of each bay for stacking
		Automatic Car Wash Service	1 space per drying and vacuum areas plus 100 linear feet in front of car wash for stacking
	Cor	mmercial Parking	As determined as part of the design review approval
	Equ	uipment Rental and Sales	1 per 300 sq. ft. of office plus 1 per 1,000 sq. ft. of outdoor display area
	Gas	soline Sales	
		With Neighborhood Commercial Sales	1 per 300 sq. ft. of commercial sales area with a 5 space minimum
		Without Neighborhood Commercial Sales	5 spaces
		With Repair	1 per 300 sq. ft. of commercial sales area with a 5 space minimum plus 2 spaces per service bay
	Imp	oound Yards	1 per 250 sq. ft. of office plus 1 for every company vehicle
	Storage of Operable Vehicles		1 per 250 sq. ft. of office plus 1 for every company vehicle
Ва	Banks and Financial Institutions		1 per 250 sq. ft. plus 1 additional space per ATM machine which may be a reserved space at the discretion of the property owner or landlord
	Brokerages		1 per 300 sq. ft.
Ba	Bars and Drinking Places		1 per 50 sq. ft.
	Broadcasting and Recording Studios		As determined as part of the design review approval
Bu	Building Material Stores		1 per 300 sq. ft. of building area plus 1 per 1,000 sq. ft. of outdoor display/storage area
Bu	Business Support Services		1 per 300 sq. ft.
Сс	Commercial Recreation		
	Amusement Center		1 per 200 sq. ft.
	Ind	oor Entertainment	
		Theater, Community Assembly	1 per 3.5 fixed seats or 1 per 50 sq. ft. for non-fixed seating or as determined as part of the design review approval

OMMERCIAL USE TYPES ont.)	NUMBER OF PARKING SPACES REQUIRED
Indoor Sports and Recreation	
Billiard and Pool Hall	2 per table plus additional spaces as required for other uses in the facility (e.g., restaurant)
Bowling Center	5 per lane plus additional spaces as required for other uses in the facility (e.g. restaurant)
Handball, Tennis, Racquet Ball Facilities	2 per court plus additional spaces as required for other uses in the facility (e.g., restaurant)
Health Clubs and Athletic Clubs	1 per 150 sq. ft. of weight room, pool and spa area plus 1 per 50 sq. ft. of aerobics or martial arts area plus 1 per tanning or massage room plus additional spaces as required for other uses in the facility, excluding area for locker and dressing rooms
Indoor Sport Arenas (such as soccer, volleyball)	50 per field or sports court plus 1 per 3 fixed seats for spectator area plus additional spaces as required for other uses at the facility (e.g., retail)
Skating/Ice Rinks	1 per 175 sq. ft.
Outdoor Entertainment	As determined as part of the design review approval
Outdoor Sports and Recreation	
Amusement Parks	As determined as part of the design review approval
Driving Range	1.5 per tee plus additional spaces as required for other uses at the facility (e.g., golf course)
Golf Course	6 per hole plus additional spaces as required for other uses at the facility (e.g., driving range, restaurant, pro shop)
Handball, Tennis, Racquet Ball Facilities	2 per court plus additional spaces as required for other uses at the facility (e.g., restaurant)
Miniature Golf Course	2 per hole plus additional spaces as required for other uses at the facility (e.g., restaurant)
Swimming Pools	1 per 100 sq. ft. of pool area
Residential Recreation Facilities	As specified for the sum of all of the uses within the facility by utilizing the parking requirement for each use as outlined throughout this chapter
Large Amusement Complexes	As determined as part of the design review approval
ommunity Care Facilities	.75 per unit
Day Care Centers	1 per employee plus 1 per company vehicle plus a loading space for every eight persons at the facility. The number of

		persons permitted at the facility is determined as a part of the licensing by the state or county.
Eat	ing and Drinking Establishments	
	Fast Food with Drive Through	1 per 50 sq. ft.
	Convenience	1 per 100 sq. ft.
	Full Service	1 per 100 sq. ft.

COMMERCIAL USE TYPES (cont.)		NUMBER OF PARKING SPACES REQUIRED
	Enclosed Outdoor Seating See Chapter 19.52	1 per 100 sq. ft.
Fo	od and Beverage Retail Sales	1 per 300 sq. ft.
Fu	neral and Interment Services	1 per 3 fixed seats or 1 per 50 sq. ft. of assembly area
Lo	odging Services	1 per room plus additional spaces as required for other uses in the facility
Lo	ong Term Care Facilities	1 per 3 employees for largest shift, plus 1 per 3 beds
	aintenance and Repair of opliances	1 per 300 sq. ft.
M	edical Services, General	1 per 150 sq. ft.
Ne	eighborhood Commercial	1 per 300 sq. ft.
Nightclubs		1 space per 2 occupants based on maximum occupancy load of the building as calculated by the California Building Code plus bus space as determined as part of the conditional use permit
Nursery, Retail		1 per 300 sq. ft. plus 1 per 1,000 sq. ft. of outdoor display/storage area
Offices, Professional		1 per 250 sq. ft. of net leasable square footage as determined with approval of the initial building shell. Where a more intensive office use, as determined by the planning director (i.e., call and telemarketing centers), is proposed the required parking shall be determined as part of the design review permit approval, or via a zoning clearance pursuant to the provisions of 19.26.030(B)(1).
Pe	rsonal Services	1 per 300 sq. ft.
Re	etail Sales and Services	
	Furniture, Large Appliance, Floor Covering	1 per 400 sq. ft.
	General Retail	1 per 300 sq. ft.
	Shopping Centers—A minimum of four commercial establishments, designed or planned in a coordinated fashion, utilizing such elements as common access and parking	Designed and planned at 1 per 200 sq. ft. As tenant spaces are leased, each tenant shall utilize the parking requirement for that use as outlined in this chapter.

Sp	Specialized Education and Training		
	Vocational Schools	1 per 50 sq. ft. of instructional area plus 1 per 250 sq. ft. of office area	
	Specialty Schools	1 per 50 sq. ft. of instructional area plus 1 per 250 sq. ft. of office area	
Storage, Personal Storage Facilities		4 spaces plus 2 spaces for the managers quarters	

5. Industrial use types shall provide off-street parking spaces as follows, but no fewer than four spaces for each separate industrial use or tenant:

INDUSTRIAL USE TYPES	NUMBER OF PARKING SPACES REQUIRED
Day Care Centers, Secondary	None, see parking requirements for applicable industrial use type
Equipment and Material Storage Yards	1 per 300 sq. ft. plus 1 per 10,000 sq. ft. of yard area
General Industrial	1 per 1000 sq. ft. Where other uses exceed 10% of the gross floor area (eg., office, warehouse, etc.) the parking requirement shall be the combined total for each use as outlined in this chapter or as otherwise determined by design review approval
Hazardous Materials Handling	1 per 1000 sq. ft. Where other uses exceed 10% of the gross floor area (eg., office, warehouse, etc.) the parking requirement shall be the combined total for each use as outlined in this chapter or as otherwise determined by design review approval
Light Manufacturing	1 per 1000 sq. ft. Where other uses exceed 10% of the gross floor area (eg., office, warehouse, etc.) the parking requirement shall be the combined total for each use as outlined in this chapter or as otherwise determined by design review approval
Recycling, Scrap and Dismantling	
Enclosed	1 per 250 sq. ft. of office area, plus 1 per 10,000 sq. ft. of yard
Unenclosed	area
Research Services	1 per 3000 sq. ft., plus 1 per company vehicle
Specialized Industrial	As determined as part of the design review approval
Wholesale and Distribution	
Light	1 per 1,000 sq. ft.
Heavy	Where other uses exceed 10% of the gross floor area (eg. office, warehouse, etc.) the parking requirement shall be the combined total for each use as outlined in this chapter or as otherwise

6. Transportation and communication use types shall provide off-street parking spaces as follows:

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION USE TYPES		NUMBER OF PARKING SPACES REQUIRED
An	tennas and Communications Fac	cilities
	Developed Lot	None, see parking requirements for applicable use type
	Undeveloped Lot	1 per full-time employee
Bus Depots		As required by Chapter 19.36
Heliports		As determined as part of the design review approval
Intermodal Facilities		As determined as part of the design review approval

- B. Special Parking Requirements. The number of parking spaces required for uses not specifically listed in subsection A shall be determined by the planning director based on common functional, product or compatibility characteristics and activities, as provided for in Section 19.08.050 (Classification of Uses Not Specifically Listed).
 - 1. Uses Not Listed. The number of parking spaces required for uses not specifically listed in subsection A shall be determined by the planning director based on common functional, product or compatibility characteristics and activities, as provided for in Section 19.08.050 (Classification of Uses Not Specifically Listed).
 - 2. New Buildings or Development Projects Without Known Tenants. If the type of tenants that will occupy a non-residential building are not known at the time of the development entitlement or building permit approval, the amount of parking to be provided shall be:

The minimum number of parking spaces required by subsection A for any land use allowed on the site by the applicable zoning, provided that the planning director determines the proposed building as designed can reasonably accommodate such use, and provided further a zoning clearance certification is obtained to authorize the use.

- 3. Mixed Use Projects. Where a project contains more than one major use classification (such as a residential and a commercial use), the amount of parking to be provided shall be the total of that required for each use, except as otherwise provided by subsection C below (Adjustment to Number of Required Parking Spaces).
- 4. Tenant Spaces with Multiple Functions. When a tenant has several functions, such as sales and office, the amount of parking to be provided for the tenant shall be calculated as specified by subsection A above for the primary use, using the gross floor area of the tenant space.
- 5. Tenant Spaces with Accessory Storage. When a tenant has enclosed accessory storage in excess of 2,000 square feet, the required parking for that portion of the tenant space dedicated

to storage shall be calculated as specified by subsection (A)(5) for warehousing, which is one parking space per 1,000 square feet of warehousing. The required parking for the remainder of the tenant space shall be calculated as specified in subsection A using the primary use.

- 6. Changes in Use. When an existing use is enlarged, increased or intensified, or a new use having greater parking requirements than the previous use is proposed, the required number of parking spaces for the new use or existing, enlarged, increased or intensified use shall be calculated as specified by subsection A.
- 7. Rounding Off. When the required number of parking spaces is other than a whole number, the total number of spaces shall be rounded to the nearest whole number (0.49 and below round down, 0.50 and above round up).
- 8. Commercial Centers. Commercial centers and building complexes shall provide parking which is the sum of all users within the commercial center or building complex as specified in subsection A, regardless of whether or not the parking is provided on a single or multiple parcels. Where parking is provided on multiple parcels, reciprocal parking and access agreements shall be recorded to provide equal use and access to parking for all users within the commercial center or building complex.
- 9. Professional Office Uses. Professional office projects shall calculate parking based on the net leasable square footage of the proposed office building(s). Net square footage shall be 90 percent of the total square footage of the proposed building(s). The net square footage shall be determined at original building shell approval and subsequent tenant improvements shall not be granted any additional reduction for net square footage.
- C. Adjustment to Number of Required Parking Spaces. The number of parking spaces required by subsection A, above, may be reduced as follows:
 - 1. Specific Plan Provisions. Provisions may be made in a specific plan to allow reductions in the number of required parking spaces based upon special provisions, such as providing golf cart or electric car parking where special provisions are made for golf carts or electric cars.
 - 2. Parking Reductions for Shared Parking. If an applicant believes the number of parking spaces required for their building complex as specified in subsection A (which is the sum of all the users within the building complex) is not applicable because the hours of operation of different tenants/uses within the building complex will effectively allow for dual use of the parking spaces, then the applicant may request an administrative permit. The approving authority shall be the planning director. The applicant shall have the burden of proof for requesting a reduction in the total number of required off-street parking spaces, and documentation shall be submitted substantiating this request. Shared parking reductions shall only be approved by the approving authority if:
 - a. A sufficient number of spaces are provided to meet the greatest parking demand of the participating uses;
 - b. Satisfactory evidence is provided describing the nature of the uses and the times when the uses operate so as to demonstrate the lack of potential conflict between them;
 - c. Overflow parking will not impact any adjacent use; and
 - d. Additional documents, covenants, deed restrictions, or other agreements as may be deemed necessary by the planning director are executed to assure that the required

- parking spaces provided are maintained and uses with similar hours and parking requirements as those uses sharing the parking facilities remain for the life of the project.
- 3. Parking Reductions for an Individual Use. If an applicant for a proposed use believes the number of parking spaces required for their use as specified in subsection A is not applicable because their use functions differently than the generic use type and associated parking standards established in this title, then the applicant may request an administrative permit. The approving authority shall be the planning director. The applicant shall have the burden of proof for requesting a reduction in the total number of required off-street parking spaces, and documentation shall be submitted substantiating the request. Such documentation may include, but is not limited to: a parking study of another facility of the same use which is similar in size and operation, calculating the required parking spaces with field data of peak parking usage. Reduced parking shall only be approved by the approving authority if:
 - a. Satisfactory evidence is provided describing the nature of the use, the operation and data from other facilities or similar facilities so as to demonstrate that the required parking standards are excessive and the proposed parking standards are appropriate; and
 - b. Overflow parking will not impact any adjacent use.
- D. Downtown/Old Town Parking Requirements. All principally permitted uses within the historic district (HD) and central business district (CBD) zone districts, with the exception of community assembly, colleges and universities, and new uses requiring and discretionary permit shall be permitted in the HD and CBD zone districts without the need to provide additional off-street parking.

Community assembly, college and university uses and new uses which require a discretionary permit, shall comply with the parking standards specified in Section 19.26.030(A), or request approval of a parking reduction or variance from the parking standards.

(Ord. 4897 § 6, 2010; Ord. 4662 § 1, 2008; Ord. 4082 § 5, 2004; Ord. 3922 § 7 (part), 2003; Ord. 3450 § 7 (part), 1999; Ord. 3447 § 7, 1999; Ord. 3270 § 5, 1998; Ord. 3190 § 1, 1998; Ord. 3088 § 6 (part), 1997; Ord. 3014 (part), 1996.)

19.26.040 Design and improvement of parking.

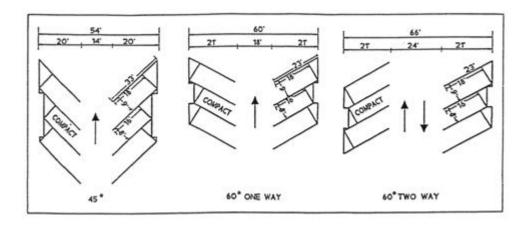
Parking spaces and areas shall be designed in accordance with this section.

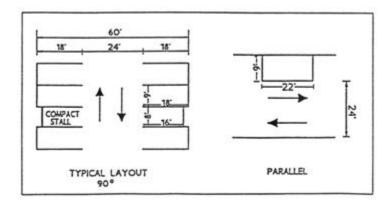
A. Parking Lot and Parking Space Design and Layout. Except where otherwise provided by Section 19.26.030(C) (Adjustments to Number of Required Parking Spaces), parking spaces shall be designed as follows:

- 1. Parking Space Design. Except as provided below, all parking spaces shall be standard spaces, designed to accommodate full-sized passenger vehicles.
 - a. Parking Space Sizes. Standard spaces shall be a minimum of nine feet by 18 feet; compact car spaces shall be a minimum of nine feet by 16 feet; and parallel parking spaces shall be a minimum of 10 feet wide by 22 feet long. Handicapped spaces shall be a minimum of nine feet by 18 feet with a five-foot loading area; a handicapped van space shall be a minimum of nine feet by 18 feet with an eight-foot loading area.

- b. Compact Car Space Substitution. Parking lots with a minimum of 20 parking spaces may substitute standard spaces with compact spaces for up to 30 percent of the total parking spaces required. Each compact space shall be labeled "COMPACT" or "C."
- c. Motorcycle Space Substitution. Parking lots with a minimum of 40 parking spaces may substitute standard parking spaces with motorcycle spaces. One standard parking space may be replaced with a motorcycle space for each 40 required standard parking spaces. Motorcycle spaces shall be a minimum size of three by six feet.
- d. Bicycle Space Sizes. Each bicycle space shall be a minimum of two feet by six feet to prevent encroachment into any walkway, parking space, landscape area or similar.
- 2. Parking Lot Design. The design and layout of parking lots shall conform to the following standards:
 - a. Circulation Aisle Width with Parking. The minimum width of a two-way drive aisle providing access to parking spaces shall be 24 feet. The minimum width of a one-way drive aisle providing access to parking spaces shall be as follows:

ANGLE	AISLE WIDTH
90°	24′
60°	18'
45°	14′
PARALLEL	12'

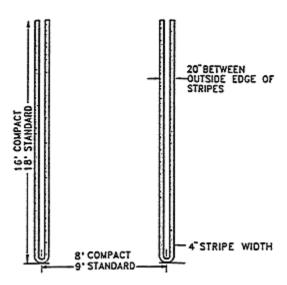




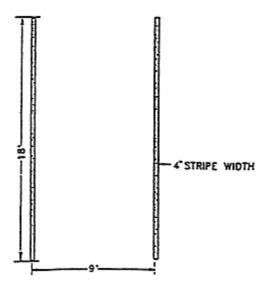
Other parking designs utilizing other parking angles may be approved upon securing an administrative permit.

- b. Circulation Aisle Width Without Parking. The minimum width of a two-way drive aisle with no parking on either side of the drive aisle is 20 feet. The minimum width of a one-way drive aisle with no parking on either side of the drive aisle is 12 feet.
- c. Circulation Aisle for Emergency Access. The minimum width of a drive aisle needed for an emergency response vehicle shall be 20 feet.
- d. Vehicular Overhang. Vehicular overhang is permitted, provided no vehicle shall overhang into a sidewalk which would reduce the unencumbered width of a sidewalk to less than four feet. A vehicle is permitted to overhang into a landscaped area by two feet, provided that the required landscaped area is extended by two feet.
- e. Perimeter Landscaping. Where a parking lot is adjacent to a public right-of-way, a landscape planter shall be established and continuously maintained between the public right-of-way and the parking lot. The minimum width of the landscape planter shall be determined by the design guidelines or the applicable specific plan landscape guidelines. In addition, all unused right-of-way between the public street and the parking lot shall be landscaped and maintained by the property owner.
- f. Bicycle Racks and Lockers. When bicycle spaces are required, a bicycle rack or locker shall be installed. The bicycle rack shall be designed to allow a bicycle to be secured to the rack. The location of the bicycle rack or locker shall not encroach into the sidewalk which would reduce the unencumbered width of the sidewalk to less than four feet and shall provide adequate clearance surrounding the rack or locker such that bicycles shall not encroach into any walkway, parking space, landscape area or similar area.
- g. Curb Stops. A permanent curb, bumper, wheel stop or similar device at least six inches in height shall be installed adjacent to sidewalks, planters and other landscaping areas, parking lot fixtures and buildings and walls to protect these improvements from vehicular damage. The stopping edge of such protected bumper shall be placed no closer than two feet from the above noted improvement.

h. Parking Space Design: All parking spaces shall be delineated and separated by a painted divider (double stripe) as shown on the typical stall illustration below. The stripes shall be a four-inch solid line painted either white or yellow in color. The use of graphics or text in or around the striping is prohibited. The striping shall be maintained in a clear and visible manner.



However, existing parking areas with single striping, which require additional parking spaces or modified parking spaces due to building expansion, parking lot restriping or reconfiguration may maintain the single striping upon securing an administrative permit.



- B. Controlled Access Required. All parking spaces (including garage spaces) required for any land use other than a single-family or two-family dwelling shall be designed and located to provide for vehicle maneuvering on the site so that vehicles will enter any adjacent public right-of-way or private road in a forward direction.
- C. Location of Parking on a Single Family. Parking spaces may be located as needed on a site, provided that no required parking space shall be located within a front or street side setback required by Article II (Regulations for the Principal and Special Purpose Zones) except as provided in Section 19.60.040(G) (Second Units), or other use types (community care facility, congregate residence and rooming and boarding house) according to Section 19.26.030. A driveway providing access to a street may be located within a front or street side setback.
- D. Surfacing of Parking Areas. Required parking and circulation areas shall be surfaced with asphalt concrete or portland cement concrete, or other approved all-weather, hard, non-eroding surface. It shall be the responsibility of the property owner to insure that the surface is maintained free from significant cracks or holes.
- E. Specialized Parking and Circulation. The standards of this subsection apply to the design and construction of specialized parking and on-site circulation facilities. Additional information regarding stacking capacity for drive through facilities and other types of uses with stacking, are contained in the community design guidelines.
 - 1. Drive-Through Facilities. The following requirements apply to any use with drive-through facilities:
 - a. Separation and Marking of Lanes. Drive-through aisles shall be a minimum of 12 feet wide and shall be separated from other circulation aisles necessary for ingress or egress, or aisles providing access to any parking space. Each such aisle shall be striped, marked, or otherwise distinctly delineated.
- F. Loading Requirements. Loading shall be provided as identified below:

- 1. No Maneuvering Within Public Rights-of-Way. All site designs shall be designed so as to prevent truck back-up maneuvering within the public right-of-way.
- 2. Design. The location, number, size and access of the loading area shall be determined pursuant to design review.

(Ord. 4662 § 1, 2008; Ord. 3922 § 7 (part), 2003; Ord. 3450 § 7 (part), 1999; Ord. 3088 § 6 (part), 1997; Ord. 3046 § 5, 1996; Ord. 3014 (part), 1996.)